

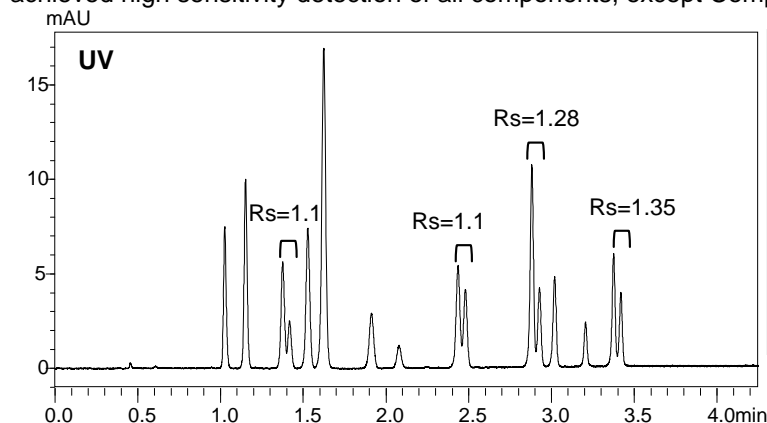
# Nexera Application Data Sheet No.12

## Ultra-High-Resolution Analysis of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons

As the analysis of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons in the environment demands the highly efficient resolution of multiple components, long sub-2  $\mu\text{m}$  columns or multiple columns are often used. Such cases demand a UHPLC system with a high system pressure tolerance. The 130 MPa pressure tolerance of the Shimadzu Nexera can safely and flexibly accommodate such demands. This Application Data Sheet introduces the ultra-high-resolution simultaneous analysis of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons using Nexera with two Phenomenex Kinetex columns.

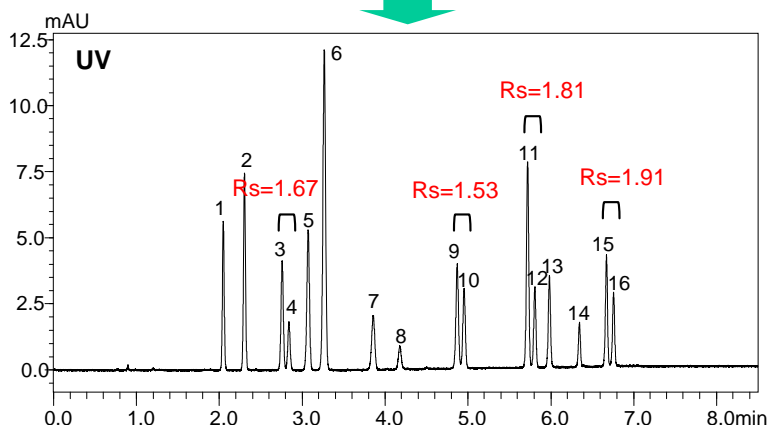
### Simultaneous Analysis of 16 Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbon Components

Resolution was investigated using a standard mixture of 16 polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon components (1 to 20 mg/L, acetonitrile solution). The performance was compared for one and two Phenomenex Kinetex columns with 2.6  $\mu\text{m}$  particle size. (Kinetex columns are core-shell columns with a 0.35  $\mu\text{m}$  porous membrane bonded to a 1.9  $\mu\text{m}$  solid core.) Connecting two columns achieved 1.5 minimum resolution for all components. The fluorescence detector achieved high sensitivity detection of all components, except Component 2.

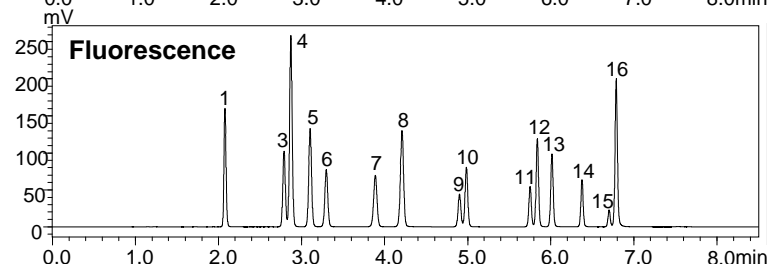


Column : Phenomenex Kinetex 2.6  $\mu\text{m}$  C18  
100  $\text{\AA}$  (100 mL. x 4.6 mm I.D., 2.6  $\mu\text{m}$ )  
Mobile Phase : A : Water/Acetonitrile=1/1  
B : Acetonitrile  
Gradient : B 42% (0-1.5 min)  $\rightarrow$  85% (3-4 min)  
Flow Rate : 2.0 mL/min  
Column Temp. : 25  $^{\circ}\text{C}$   
Injection Volume: 5  $\mu\text{L}$   
Detection : UV 254 nm  
Flow Cell : Semi-micro cell  
Pressure : 31 MPa

Rs: resolution



Column : Phenomenex Kinetex 2.6  $\mu\text{m}$  C18  
100  $\text{\AA}$  (100 mL. x 4.6 mm I.D., 2.6  $\mu\text{m}$ ) X 2  
Mobile Phase : A : Water/Acetonitrile=1/1  
B : Acetonitrile  
Gradient : B 42% (0-3 min)  $\rightarrow$  85% (6-8 min)  
Flow Rate : 2.0 mL/min  
Column Temp. : 25  $^{\circ}\text{C}$   
Injection Volume: 5  $\mu\text{L}$   
Pressure : 53 MPa  
Detection : UV 254 nm  
Flow Cell : Semi-micro cell



Detection : Fluorescence  
Ex. 270 nm, Em. 330 nm (Peak 1-4)  
Ex. 250 nm, Em. 370 nm (Peak 5-6)  
Ex. 330 nm, Em. 430 nm (Peak 7-8)  
Ex. 270 nm, Em. 390 nm (Peak 9-10)  
Ex. 290 nm, Em. 430 nm (Peak 11-14)  
Ex. 370 nm, Em. 460 nm (Peak 15-16)  
Flow Cell : Conventional cell

#### Peaks :

1. Naphthalene, 2. Acenaphthylene, 3. Fluorene, 4. Acenaphthene, 5. Phenanthrene, 6. Anthracene, 7. Fluoranthene, 8. Pyrene, 9. Chrysene, 10. Benzo(a)anthracene, 11. Benzo(b)fluoranthene, 12. Benzo(k)fluoranthene, 13. Benzo(a)pyrene, 14. Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene, 15. Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene, 16. Benzo(g,h,i)perylene